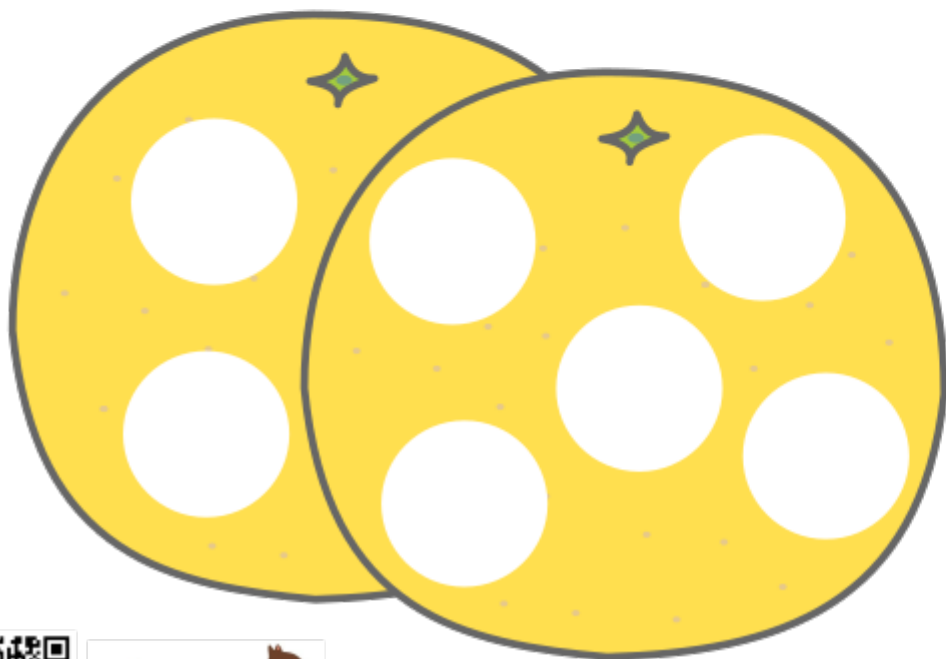
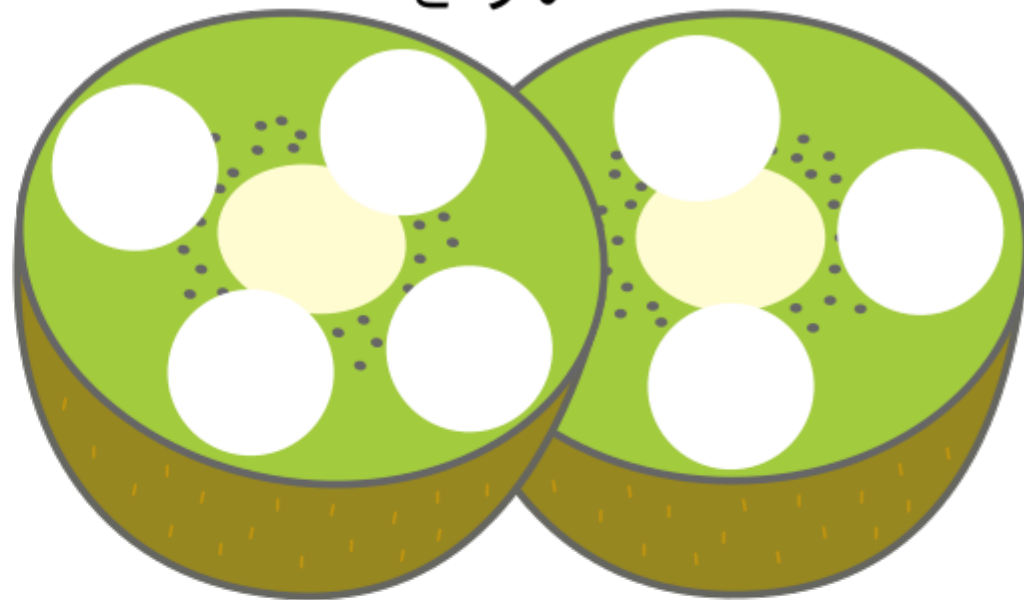


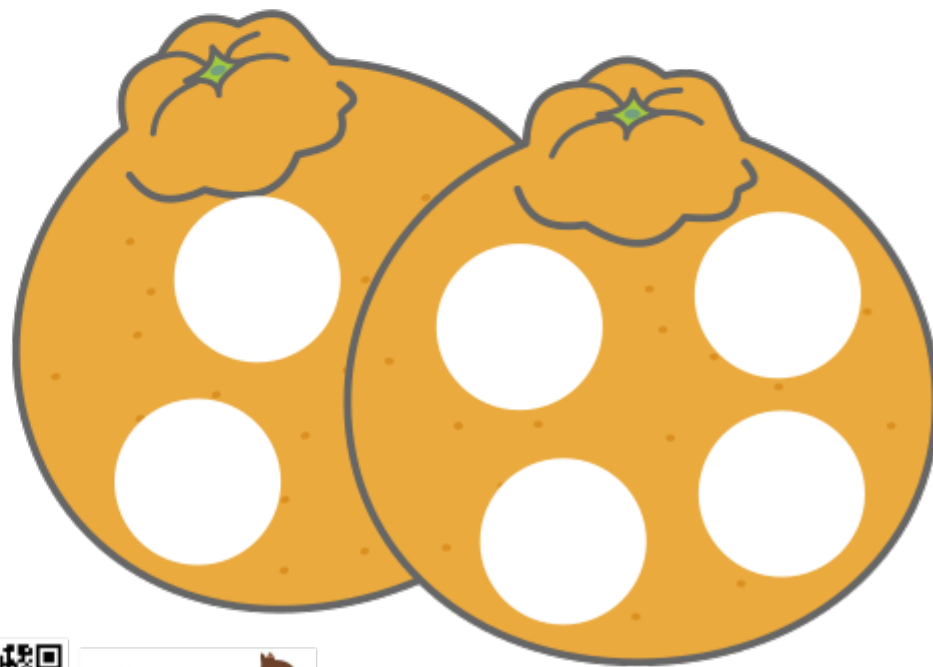
いちご



きうい



ぐれーぷふるーつ



でこぽん (しらぬい)

